THE UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG 香港大學 PUBLIC OPINION PROGRAMME 民意研究計劃



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Public Opinion Programme The University of Hong Kong Microsoft Hong Kong The Hong Kong Council of Social Service Jointly Conduct

Survey on Local NGOs' Use of Internet Communication Tools on Youth Service

Survey Questionnaire

28 May 2013

The Public Opinion Programme (POP) was established in June 1991 at the Social Sciences Research Centre under the Faculty of Social Sciences of the University of Hong Kong. It was transferred to the Journalism and Media Studies Centre of the University of Hong Kong in May 2000, and then back to the Faculty of Social Sciences in January 2002. 香港大學民意研究計劃在一九九一年六月成立,初時隸屬香港大學社會科學學院的社會科學研究中心, 二零零零年五月轉往香港大學新聞及傳媒研究中心,二零零二年一月再轉回香港大學社會科學學院管轄。

Part I Self-introduction

Hello, sir/madam, are you Miss/Mr____? My name is X. I'm an interviewer from the Public Opinion Programme (POP) of the University of Hong Kong. We are calling on behalf of The Hong Kong Council of Social Service (HKCSS). We have previously sent an email to invite your organization to participate in a survey on Internet communication tools, and your organization agreed to participate in this survey. This survey will need around 10-15 minutes, and all information you provide will be kept strictly confidential and used for aggregate analysis only. If you have any questions about the research, you can call xxxx-xxxx to talk to our supervisor. If you want to know more about the rights as a participant, please contact the Human Research Ethics Committee for Non-Clinical Faculties of the University of Hong Kong at xxxx-xxxx during office hours. For quality control purpose, our conversation may be recorded but will be destroyed shortly after our quality control process is completed. Is it okay for us to start this survey?

Yes

No (Interview ends, thank you for your cooperation, by ebye) \rightarrow skip to end

Part II Selection of Respondents

[S1] Does your organization provide services to youth aged 15-24 years old?

Yes \rightarrow (go to S2)

No \rightarrow Interview ends, thank you for your cooperation, bye-bye.

[S2] As this interview is about the situation and concerns of using Internet communication tools for youth service in your organization, may I ask if you could participate in this survey on behalf of your organization?

Yes [start the interview] No \rightarrow (go to S3)

[S3] Would you please ask the related colleague to participate in this survey?

Yes \rightarrow Invite the related colleague to interview, repeat self-introduction

No \rightarrow Interview ends, thank you for your cooperation, bye-bye.

Part III Survey Questions

I) Current situation of youth service provision

[Q1] Which method(s) do social workers (including the respondent) in your organization usually use when communicating with the youth? Please include both traditional method(s) and Internet communication tool(s). [Do not read out options, multiple answers allowed]

Email

Social networking websites (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, Friendster, MSN Spaces, etc) Instant messaging apps (e.g. WhatsApp, Line, WeChat, etc) Online instant messengers (e.g. Skype, MSN, etc) Online chat rooms Blogs Online forums Telephone Face-to-face interview / home visit Street outreach SMS Others, please specify_____ Don't know / hard to say Refuse to answer

II) Comparison of communication methods

[Q2] Compared with the traditional methods, what do you think are the advantage(s) of using Internet communication tools, including WhatsApp, Line, WeChat, Facebook, social networking websites and interactive pages, etc., to reach out to the youth? [Do not read out options, multiple answers allowed]

One-to-one interaction, can enhance privacy Increase the youth's sense of security More willing to voice their feelings and difficulties Easy to keep in touch with the youth Can reach the youth who always stay at home Can reach the youth proactively Helpful in understanding the youth's latest news Convenient Easy to establish relationships based on mutual trust Free from geographical constraints Easy to be accepted by the youth Others, please specify_____ No advantage Don't know / hard to say Refuse to answer

[Q3] What do you think are the restriction(s) or difficulties of using Internet communication tools to reach out to the youth? [Do not read out options, multiple answers allowed]

Difficult to understand the youth Seems unreal Cannot pay attention to the youth's facial expressions and gestures Cannot obtain instant response Difficult to keep in touch with the youth Difficult to gain trust from the youth Easy to confuse the role of a social worker / counselor with that of a friend Social workers cannot keep track of online information / topics Social workers are not familiar with the latest devices / Internet tools Difficult to seek out the youth in need through the Internet Difficult to identify the youth's problems Need to conduct counseling at night / after midnight Others, please specify No restrictions / difficulties Don't know / hard to say Refuse to answer

[Q4] Generally speaking, do social workers in your organization use one account or multiple accounts to handle this kind of work?

Use one account Use multiple accounts Others, please specify_____ Don't know / hard to say Refuse to answer

[Q5] Is there any guideline provided by your organization to social workers, so they know under what circumstances they should disclose their social workers' identities when using Internet communication tools to reach out to the youth?

Yes No Don't know / hard to say Refuse to answer [Interviewers to read out: For the following questions, please assume there is an "Organization Cloud" system, which assists the front-line social workers in using Internet communication tools to reach out to the youth and handle the information of the target groups.]

[Q6] If the system allows users to use a single login name to handle multiple Internet communication accounts (e.g. Facebook and Twitter), do you think it would help social workers in your organization to handle their daily tasks? Please use a scale of 0 -10 marks to rate, in which 0 represents no help at all, 5 represents half-half, 10 represents great help.

_____[Input exact figure] Don't know / hard to say Refuse to answer

[Q7] If the system allows users to set up different discussion groups for the youth to share content, and social workers can monitor the information access control and content in the discussion groups, do you think it would help social workers in your organization to handle their daily tasks? Please use a scale of 0 -10 marks to rate, in which 0 represents no help at all, 5 represents half-half, 10 represents great help.

_____[Input exact figure] Don't know / hard to say Refuse to answer

[Q8] Then if this organization cloud-based system enables multimedia communications with the youth, such as text messages, voice messages and video, do you think it would help social workers in your organization to handle their daily tasks? Please use a scale of 0 -10 marks to rate, in which 0 represents no help at all, 5 represents half-half, 10 represents great help.

_____[Input exact figure] Don't know / hard to say Refuse to answer

III) Development for youth service development

[Q9] What do you think would encourage the youth to use Internet communication tools more when communicating with social workers? [Do not read out options, multiple answers allowed]

Launch Internet games Giving out gifts regularly Regularly activities for creative exchanges (e.g. cooking, photo taking, etc) Offer platforms for the youth to create and share (e.g. articles, images, short clips, etc) Organize Q&A reward games / contests Set up Internet radio Set up Internet TV Set up discussion forums Set up chat rooms Frequent update of content Social workers / staff always provide instant response Set up reward schemes that encourage frequent browsing The content and information of platforms should match youth's taste / interest Others, please specify______ Don't know / hard to say Refuse to answer

[Q10] Would you anticipate your organization would increase resources in further promoting the use of Internet communication tools in youth service in the coming year?

Yes No Don't know / hard to say Refuse to answer

[Q11] What kind of IT support do you think your organization needs the most when using Internet communication tools in providing youth services? [Do not read out options, multiple answers allowed]

IT training Service management system Online donation system Simple and easy-to-use online interactive platforms Professionals to monitor the server Professionals to develop websites Professionals to develop mobile apps Comprehensive computer equipment A stable mobile communications network A stable fixed communications network Privacy protection for online communication Archive / backup copy for online communication Others, please specify______ Don't know / hard to say Refuse to answer [Q12]] Do you think the government should provide support to youth servicing organizations in using Internet communication tools? If yes, what kind of assistance do you think the government should provide? [Do not read out options, multiple answers allowed]

Yes, through one-off specified subsidy Yes, set up a regular subsidy mode, e.g. offer funding once every two years Yes, provide training Yes, provide subsidies for purchasing software Yes, provide subsidies for purchasing hardware Yes, provide relevant guidelines, e.g. privacy protection Yes, no suggestion No Others, please specify_____ Don't know / hard to say Refuse to answer

[Q13] Does your organization provide any guidelines to the staff on security measures in using Internet communication tools, such as archiving, backups and privacy protection of using Internet communication tools?

Yes No Don't know / hard to say Refuse to answer

[Q14] Would your organization consider switching the Internet communication tools from "public cloud" to the organization's "private cloud" system?

Yes (Answer Q15a) No (Answer Q15b) Don't know / hard to say (Skip to DM1) Refuse to answer (Skip to DM1)

[Q15a] Why would your organization consider switching it? [Do not read out options, multiple answers allowed]

Better information security More confident of our own organization's system Our own system is more stable Suggested by our organization's IT department Our organization has IT department to manage the system Others, please specify_____ Don't know / hard to say Refuse to answer

[Q15b] Why wouldn't your organization consider switching it?

No resources to set up our one's cloud system Our own system is not that stable Suggested by our organization's IT department Our organization has no IT department to manage the system Don't know the advantages Others, please specify_____ Don't know / hard to say Refuse to answer

Part IV Personal information

I'd like to know some of your personal particulars in order to facilitate our analysis. If you do not want to disclose your info, you could refuse to answer.

[DM1] How many employees in your organization are responsible for youth service?

[Input exact figure] Don't know / hard to say Refuse to answer

[DM2] What is your position?

Employer / president / managing director / CEO
Managerial staff / manger / senior administrative staff
Other administrative staff (e.g. officer)
Clerical staff (e.g. clerk, secretary)
Others, please specify
Refuse to answer

[DM3] To categorize organizations in terms of expenditure, what was the annual expenditure of your organization in year 2011/12? [Note: Annual expenditure refers to the total operating expense of the organization]

Less than HK\$1 million Between HK\$1 million and 10 million More than HK\$10 million Don't know/ hard to say Refuse to answer

The Interview is completed. If you have any questions regarding this interview, you can contact our supervisor at xxxx-xxx or call xxxx-xxxx during office hours to verify this interview's authenticity and confirm my identity.

**** The End ****