Public Opinion Programme The University of Hong Kong Hong Kong Infant and Young Child Nutrition Association

Jointly Conduct

Mother Survey on Breastfeeding

Survey Questionnaire (Final)

7 October 2011

Part I Self-introduction

Hello, sir/madam, my name is ______. I'm an interviewer from the Public Opinion Programme (POP) at the University of Hong Kong. We are now conducting a survey on breastfeeding for mothers. I would like to invite you to participate in an interview which will take only a few minutes. Please rest assured that your telephone number was randomly selected by our computer and all information you provide will be kept strictly confidential. Is it okay for us to start this survey?

Yes

No (Interview ends, thank you for your cooperation, by ebye) \rightarrow Skip to end

Part II Selection of Respondents

[S1] Is there any female household member who has at least a 36 month old or younger infant? Since we need to conduct random sampling, if there is more than one available, I would like to speak to the one who will have his / her birthday next. (Interviewer can make an illustration by citing an example, "Is there anyone whose birthday is in April or May or in the coming 3 months?) [If there is no target respondent in the household, interview ends]

Yes –one (go to S2) Yes –more than one, _____ [input exact figure] (go toS3) No → Interview ends, thank you for your cooperation, bye-bye.

[S2] For quality control purpose, our conversation may be recorded. However, it is for internal reference only and will be destroyed shortly after our quality control process is completed. Is it okay for us to start this survey?

Is it okay to start?

Yes \rightarrow Start the interview

No \rightarrow Interview ends

[S3] Since we need to conduct random sampling, if there is more than one family member who is eligible, I would like to speak to the one who will have her birthday next. Is it okay for us to start this survey?

Yes, the one who answered the phone is the respondent → Start the interview Yes, another family member is the respondent [Interviewer to re-introduce him/herself] No – household level refusal → Interview ends No – known respondent refusal → Interview ends

Part III Opinion Questions

[Q1] How old is your baby? [If there are more than one, please answer with the older child]

_____month old (input exact figures) Don't know/Hard to say Refuse to answer

[Q2] Have you tried breastfeeding before?

Yes No (Skip to Q4) Refuse to answer (Skip to Q4)

[Q3] How long did you breastfeed?

Up to 1 month old Up to 2 months old UP to 4 months old Up to 6 months old Up till 1 year old Up till 2 years old Above 2 years old Still breastfeeding(Skip to Q5) Don't know/Hard to say (Skip to Q5) Refuse to answer (Skip to Q5)

[Q4] [Ask only those who had answered "no" in Q2 and "has stopped breastfeeding" in Q3] What is the main factor affecting your decision to stop breastfeeding / of never tried breastfeeding? [Do not read out options, multiple answers allowed]

Not enough milk Poor health condition Maternity leave is over Need to work / no time Heavy pressure at work Lack of breastfeeding facilities in office Baby has grown up, no need to drink milk Baby doesn't know how / is not willing to be breastfed Lack of breastfeeding facilities in public Too tiring Lack of breastfeeding skills Lack of family support Did not start breastfeeding since birth Pregnant again Troublesome Not enough breastfeeding skills from medical professionals Influenced by milk formula promotion e.g. advertisement, talks etc. Lack of the promotion on advantages of breastfeeding No reason Others, please specify:_____ Don't know / hard to say Refuse to answer

[Q5] How do you think would encourage mothers in Hong Kong to breastfeed? [Do not read out options, a maximum of 3 answers are allowed]

More breastfeeding facilities in public More public education on the advantages of breastfeeding More breastfeeding facilities in offices Lengthen the maternity leave More encouragement from medical professionals on breastfeeding More training on breastfeeding from medical professionals Supervision on infant milk formula promotion e.g. advertisement, talks etc More support from family and friends More support and accommodation from workplace More support from medical professionals on breastfeeding e.g. hotline Provide nursery room in hospitals for mother and child to be together for all hours It's a self decision, no other methods Government policy on encouraging employers to accomodate breastfeeding employees Others, please specify: Don't know/ Hard to say Refuse to answer

[Q6] From what channels have you ever received information on breastfeeding and infant feeding? [Do not read out options, multiple answers allowed]

Hospitals / clinics Internet Family / friends / colleagues Medical professionals Media Books Health talks Posters / leaflets Government promotion / release / pulishings Mothers' clubs / milk formula manufacturers Institutes supporting breastfeeding Community activities Advertisements on MTR / KCR / public transport Never received Others(Hotline) Others, please specify:_____ Don't know/ Hard to say Refuse to answer

[Q7] When you have to choose instant milk formula, do you need information from the following organizations to help you decide? [Read out below answers, order to be randomized by computer, multiple answers allowed]

Government Medical professionals Milk formula manufacturers None of the above Don't know / Hard to say Refuse to answer

[Q8] Do you agree with the following statement: The government should be the single source provider on information on breastfeeding and infant feeding?

Yes No Don't know / hard to say Refuse to answer

[Q9] The World Health Organization suggests that babies should be breastfed in their first 6 months. Some developed countries ban the promotion of milk formula for babies aged 6 months or below. Do you think this ban should be applied to formula for babies aged 6 months or above as well?

Yes No (Skip to Q11) Don't know / hard to say (Skip to Q11) Refuse to answer (Skip to Q11) [Q10] [Ask only respondents who had answered "necessary" in question 9] If should, which of the following age group do you think the ban should apply to? [Read out options, 1 option allowed only]

6-12 months old 13-24 months old 25-36 months old Don't know/Hard to say Refuse to answer

[Q11] If milk formula manufacturers do not do promotions for babies 6 months or above, does it affect your choice on instant milk formula?

Yes No Don't know / hard to say Refuse to answer

Part IV Personal information

I'd like to know some of your personal particulars in order to facilitate our analysis. If you do not want to disclose your info, you could refuse to answer.

[DM1a] Age

____(Input the exact age) Refuse to answer

[DM1b] [Only asked those people who have not provided exact age] Age (Range) [Interviewers can read out the range]

18-20 21-30 31-40 40 or above Refuse to answer

[DM2] Educational attainment

Primary school or below Secondary school Matriculated Tertiary, non-degree course Tertiary, degree course Postgraduate degree or above Refuse to answer

[DM3] Occupation

Managers and Administrators Professionals Associate Professionals Clerks Service Workers Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fishermen Craft and Related Workers Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers Non-skilled workers Students Full-time Housewives Unclassified Others (include unemployed, retired and other non-working class) Refuse to answer [DM4] Monthly Personal Income

HK\$ 5,000 or below HK\$ 5,000 - 10,000 HK\$ 10,001 - 20,000 HK\$ 20,001 - 30,000 HK\$ 30,001 - 40,000 HK\$ 40,001 - 50,000 HK\$ 50,001 or above Refuse to answer

The Interview is completed. If you have any questions regarding this interview, you can contact our supervisor at xxxx-xxx or call xxxx-xxxx during office hours to verify this interview's authenticity and confirm my identity.

***** The End *****