

# Conference on **Trust-Building and Governance** in Hong Kong and Macao



**19-20 October 2012 (Friday & Saturday)**

Council Chamber, 4/F, Block A, (A-4/F)  
The Hong Kong Institute of Education (Tai Po Campus)  
10 Lo Ping Road, Tai Po, Hong Kong

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## Conference Schedule

<b>19 October, 2012 (Friday)</b>	
10:00 – 10:20	<i>Reception and Registration</i> <div style="text-align: right;">Location: Council Chamber</div>
10:20 – 10:30	<i>Opening and Welcoming Remarks</i> <b>Professor CHENG Yin Cheong</b> Acting President and Chair Professor of Leadership and Change, HKIEd
10:30 – 11:50	<i>Panel 1: Trust-Building and Governance in Hong Kong</i> Chair: <b>Professor Joshua MOK Ka Ho</b> Acting Vice President (Research and Development) and Chair Professor of Comparative Policy, HKIEd
	<p><b>Professor Andrew WONG Wang Fat, OBE, JP</b> Former President, Hong Kong Legislative Council</p> <p>“Does Trust Matter in Governing Hong Kong?”</p> <p><b>Professor Joseph WONG Wing Ping, GBS, JP</b> Former Secretary for Civil Service, The HKSAR Government</p> <p><b>Professor Sonny LO</b> Head, Department of Social Sciences, HKIEd</p> <p><i>Discussants:</i></p> <p><b>Professor Ming K. CHAN</b> Center for East Asian Studies, Stanford University</p> <p><b>Dr. LI Pang Kwong</b> Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, Lingnan University</p>
11:50 – 12:00	Tea Break

12:00 – 13:10	<p><i>Panel 2: Beijing, the Basic Law and Trust-Building in Hong Kong</i></p> <p>Chair: <b>Professor Alvin Y. SO</b> Chair Professor, Division of Social Science, The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology</p>
	<p>“National People’s Congress Standing Committee (NPCSC) Interpretation and Trust” <b>Dr. Margaret NG Ngai Yee</b> Barrister and Former Legislative Councillor</p> <p>“The Pro-establishment Camp’s Trust-building in Hong Kong’s Local Community and Its Electoral Effects” <b>Dr. Stan WONG Hok Wui</b> Assistant Professor, Department of Government and Public Administration, The Chinese University of Hong Kong</p> <p><b>Dr. Brian FONG Chi Hang</b> Vice-Chairman, SynergyNet</p> <p><i>Discussants:</i> <b>Professor Richard CULLEN</b> Faculty of Law, University of Hong Kong</p> <p><b>Dr. SING Ming</b> Associate Professor, Division of Social Science, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology</p>
13:15 – 14:15	<p><i>Luncheon Speech</i></p> <p>Location: Learning Commons Multipurpose Room (Room 02, Lower Podium, Block C)</p> <p>“To Trust, or Not to Trust: That is the Question” <b>Dr. George CAUTHERLEY</b> Vice Chairman, Hong Kong Democratic Foundation</p>
14:20 – 15:30	<p><i>Panel 3: Public Opinion and Political Trust in Hong Kong</i></p> <p>Chair: <b>Dr. Eric TSANG Po Keung</b> Associate Professor, Department of Science and Environmental Studies, HKIED</p>
	<p><b>Dr. Robert CHUNG Ting Yiu</b> Director, Public Opinion Programme, University of Hong Kong</p> <p><b>Professor Michael DEGOLYER</b> Department of Government and International Studies, Hong Kong Baptist University</p> <p><i>Discussants:</i> <b>Professor TING Wai</b> Department of Government and International Studies, Hong Kong Baptist University</p> <p><b>Professor Carlos LO Wing Hung</b> Department of Management and Marketing, Hong Kong Polytechnic University</p>

15:30 – 15:40	Tea Break
15:40 – 17:15	<p><i>Panel 4: Youth and Trust-Building in Hong Kong</i></p> <p>Chair: <b>Professor Kerry KENNEDY</b>  Dean, Faculty of Education and Human Development and  Chair Professor of Curriculum Studies, HKIED</p>
	<p>“Individualism, Paternalistic Nationality, and the Myth of Indoctrination in Hong Kong”  <b>Dr. Greg. FAIRBROTHER</b>  Associate Professor, Department of Social Sciences, HKIED</p> <p>“The Glocal Generation J: Principles and Engagements”  <b>Dr. Mirana SZETO May</b>  Assistant Professor, Department of Comparative Literature, University of Hong Kong</p> <p>“Youth Policy in Hong Kong: Torn between Trust and Manipulation”  <b>Dr. Benson WONG Wai Kwok</b>  Assistant Professor, Department of Government and International Studies,  Hong Kong Baptist University</p> <p><b>Mr. CHONG Yiu Kwong</b>  Teaching Fellow, Department of Education Policy and Leadership, HKIED;  Solicitor</p> <p><i>Discussant:</i>  <b>Dr. LEUNG Yan Wing</b>  Associate Professor, Department of Education Policy and Leadership, HKIED</p>

<b>20 October, 2012 (Saturday)</b>	
09:15 – 09:30	<i>Reception and Registration</i> <div style="text-align: right;">Location: Council Chamber</div>
09:30 – 12:30	<i>Roundtable Forum on Political Parties and Trust-Building in Hong Kong: Dialogue Among Representatives of Political Parties and the Media (Cantonese Session)</i> Chair: <b>Professor Sonny LO</b> Head, Department of Social Sciences, HKIEd
	<p><i>(Parties listed in alphabetical order)</i></p> <p><b>The Honourable Mr. Alan LEONG Kah Kit, SC</b> Leader, Civic Party</p> <p><b>The Honourable Mr. TAM Yiu Chung, GBS, JP</b> Chairman, Democratic Alliance for the Betterment and Progress of Hong Kong</p> <p><b>The Honourable Mr. Albert HO Chun Yan</b> Democratic Party</p> <p><b>Mr. Bruce LIU Sing Lee</b> Chairman, Hong Kong Association for Democracy and People's Livelihood</p> <p><b>The Honourable Ms. Cyd HO Sau Lan</b> Vice Chairperson, Labour Party</p> <p><b>The Honourable Mr. LEUNG Kwok Hung</b> Chairman, League of Social Democrats</p> <p><b>The Honourable Mr. Gary FAN Kwok Wai</b> Neo Democrats</p> <p><b>The Honourable Ms. Regina IP LAU Suk Yee, GBS, JP</b> Chairperson, New People's Party</p> <p><b>The Honourable Mr. Raymond WONG Yuk Man</b> People Power</p> <p><b>Mr. Chris YEUNG</b> News Director, <i>Hong Kong Economic Journal's EJ Insight</i></p>
12:30 – 13:30	<i>Lunch</i> <div style="text-align: right;">Location: Institute's Reception (Room 08, G/F, Block A)</div>

13:30 – 15:00	<p><i>Panel 5: Political Reform and Trust-Building in Macao</i></p> <p>Chair: <b>Professor Jean-Pierre CABESTAN</b> Head, Department of Government and International Studies, Hong Kong Baptist University</p>
	<p>“A Political and Administrative Transition: The Macao Handover and Beyond” <b>Dr. Jorge RANGEL</b> President, International Institute of Macau</p> <p>“Private Party as Usual: Public Sector Reform and Public Consultation in Macao” <b>Dr. Bill CHOU Kwok Ping</b> Associate Professor, Department of Government and Public Administration, University of Macau</p> <p>“Political Change in Macao: The Many Challenges of Complexity and Sophistication” <b>Dr. Eric SAUTEDÉ</b> School of Management, Leadership and Government, University of Saint Joseph, Macao</p> <p>“Cash Handout Policy of Macao and Hong Kong: Public Choice or No Easy Choice?” <b>Dr. Bruce KWONG Kam Kwan</b> Assistant Professor, Department of Government and Public Administration, University of Macau</p> <p>“The Impact of Macao’s Gaming Liberalization on the Government’s Performance Legitimacy” <b>Dr. Newman LAM Ming Ki</b> Associate Professor, Department of Government and Public Administration, University of Macau</p> <p><i>Discussant:</i> <b>Professor Herbert S. YEE</b> Visiting Professor, University of Macau</p>
15:00 – 15:10	Tea Break

15:10 – 16:30	<p><i>Panel 6: Trust Building in Taiwan and Its Cross Strait Implications</i></p> <p>Chair: <b>Professor Herbert S. YEE</b> Visiting Professor, University of Macau</p>
	<p><b>Dr. Alfred HU Ko Wei</b> Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Fu-jen Catholic University, Taiwan</p> <p><b>Professor Jean-Pierre CABESTAN</b> Head, Department of Government and International Studies, Hong Kong Baptist University</p> <p>“Mainland-HK Tensions in the Context of China’s Global Rise”</p> <p><b>Professor James TANG T. H.</b> Dean, School of Social Sciences, Singapore Management University</p> <p>“The Amazing Cross-Strait Developments – the Year of 2012 and Beyond”</p> <p><b>Mr. Alexander PANN</b> Chairman, Asia Pacific Taiwan Federation of Industry &amp; Commerce, Hong Kong</p> <p><i>Discussant:</i> <b>Dr. Lawrence LEUNG Chi Cheung</b> Associate Dean, Faculty of Liberal Arts and Social Sciences, HKIEd</p>
16:30 – 17:30	<p><i>Roundtable Forum on Trust-Building in Hong Kong (Cantonese Session)</i></p> <p>Chair: <b>Professor Ming K. CHAN</b> Center for East Asian Studies, Stanford University</p>
	<p><b>Mrs. Anson CHAN, GBM, GCMG, CBE, JP</b> Former Chief Secretary for Administration, The HKSAR Government</p> <p><b>Mr. Allen LEE Peng Fei, JP</b> Political Commentator and Former Member of the Executive Council and the Legislative Council</p>

### **Biography of Speakers and Participants**

**Jean-Pierre CABESTAN** is Professor and Head, Department of Government and International Studies at Hong Kong Baptist University. He is also associate researcher at the Asia Centre at Sciences Po, Paris and at the French Centre for Research on Contemporary China, Hong Kong. His main themes of research are Chinese politics and law, China's foreign and security policies, Mainland China-Taiwan relations and Taiwanese politics. His most recent publications include *China and the Global Financial Crisis: A Comparison with Europe*, New York, Routledge, 2012 (eds. with Jean-François Di Meglio and Xavier Richet).

**George CAUTHERLEY** was born in Hong Kong and has pursued a business career here since 1964. George plays an active role in public policy development in Hong Kong and was a founding member of the environmental pressure group, Clear the Air. He is Vice Chairman of the Hong Kong Democratic Foundation, Treasurer of the Professional Commons and Convenor of the Healthcare Policy Forum. He was awarded an Honorary Doctorate of Business Administration by Edinburgh Napier University, Scotland and an OBE in Her Majesty the Queen's 2008 Birthday Honors for his active services and tremendous contributions to public policy development in Hong Kong.

**Anson CHAN, GBM, GCMG, CBE, JP** is a former Chief Secretary for Administration of the HKSAR Government and a former directly elected Member of the Legislative Council. She was the first woman and the first Chinese to be the Chief Secretary for Administration in Hong Kong. In a public service career spanning 39 years, Mrs. Chan was responsible, amongst other things, for Hong Kong's infrastructural development, including Hong Kong's international airport, port expansion and deregulation of the telecommunications market. In December 2007 by-election for the Hong Kong Island seat in the Legislative Council, Mrs. Chan was directly elected as an independent legislator. Born in Shanghai, Mrs. Anson Chan had moved with her family to Hong Kong in 1948. She rose steadily through the Hong Kong civil service, becoming Director of Social Welfare in 1984 and Secretary for Economic Services in 1987. In 1979, she set up the Association of Female Senior Government Officers to fight for equal pay for equal work for women civil servants. She was appointed the Chief Secretary in 1993. In 1997 *Newsweek* put her on its cover as 'Iron Lady and Conscience of Hong Kong.' She retired from the civil service in 2001. In July 2006, she formed a Core Group to promote democracy, universal suffrage and constitutional reform. She is the Convener of the Citizens' Commission on Constitutional Development (CCCCD).

**Ming CHAN** is a Visiting Fellow, Center for East Asian Studies, Stanford University, where he obtained a PhD at age 25, served as Hoover Institution Research Fellow, 1976-80/99-09 and ran its Hong Kong Documentary Archives. Holder of endowed chairs at Swarthmore and Grinnell, he was visiting professor at Duke, UCLA, Mount Holyoke and EL Colegio de Mexico, and also taught at University of Hong Kong, 1980-97. Author/editor of 13 volumes and over 70 articles/chapters on Chinese history, Sino-foreign links, and Hong Kong/Macao/Guangdong, he is General Editor, *Hong Kong Becoming China* series by M E Sharpe (New York), with 12 titles released since 1991.



**CHENG Yin Cheong** is the Acting President and Chair Professor of Leadership and Change of the Hong Kong Institute of Education. Professor Cheng is the President of the World Educational Research Association (WERA) and the past-President (2004-2008) of the Asia-Pacific Educational Research Association (APERA). He is also the chairman of the Tin Ka Ping Foundation's advisory board and a panel advisor to the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation. He had served as a full member of the University Grants Committee, a panel member of Research Grants Council, and a member of the Quality Education Fund Steering Committee of the HKSAR Government. Professor Cheng holds a doctorate from Harvard University. He has had extensive experiences in both education and research. His research projects are mainly on education effectiveness, leadership, paradigm shift, teacher education and school reform. He has published 20 academic books and over 200 book chapters and journal articles internationally and regionally. Some of his publications have been translated into Chinese, Hebrew, Korean, Spanish, Czech, Thai and Persian languages. He is at present serving on the advisory boards of 17 international journals.

**CHONG Yiu Kwong** is Teaching Fellow of Department of Education Policy and Leadership and Centre Research Fellow of the Centre for Governance and Citizenship of the Hong Kong Institute of Education. He is also a Solicitor and the deputy Chair of the Hong Kong Human Rights Monitor. Mr. Chong contributes commentaries regularly to Hong Kong Chinese newspapers on various issues, especially human rights and rule of law education.

**Bill Kwok Ping CHOU** is an Associate Professor in the Department of Government and Public Administration at University of Macau. He is the author of *Government and Policy-Making Reform in China: The Implications of Governing Capacity*, (London; New York: Routledge, 2009) and a co-editor of *China's Policies on Its Borderlands and the International Implications* (Singapore: World Scientific, 2011). Other publications have appeared in *Journal of Contemporary China*, *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, and *China Information*.

**Richard CULLEN** is a Visiting Professor in the Faculty of Law at the University of Hong Kong. He was previously a Professor in the Department of Business Law and Taxation at Monash University in Melbourne, Australia. He completed his LLB at Melbourne University Law School in 1982 and his doctorate at Osgoode Hall Law School in Canada in 1986. He is admitted to practise law in Victoria, Hong Kong, England and Wales and worked with a major law firm in Melbourne for two years. Before coming to tertiary teaching, Richard worked as a manager with CSIRO. Professor Cullen was previously a lecturer and senior lecturer in the Faculty of Law at Monash University from 1987 until 1991. He then moved to Hong Kong to take up a position in the School of Law at the City University of Hong Kong from 1991-1997, where he was Acting Head of the Department of Professional Legal Education from 1992 to 1994. He has written and co-written several books and more than 100 articles, notes and commentaries and has been the recipient of a range of major and minor research grants. His books include *Federalism in Action* (1990) and *Media Law in the PRC* (1996) (with H. L. Fu). His recent books are: *Electing Hong Kong's Chief Executive* (2010 (English-2011(Chinese)) (with Simon Young); and *Green Taxation in East Asia* (2011-September) (Contributing Editor with Xu, Yan and Jefferson VanderWolk).

**Robert CHUNG Ting Yiu** is the Director of Public Opinion Programme (POP) at the University of Hong Kong (HKU). Dr. Chung joined the Social Sciences Research Centre of HKU in 1987 when it was founded. In 1991 he established the POP within the Social Sciences Research Centre, a unit under the Faculty of Social Sciences, and began to study the development of public opinion in Hong Kong. POP was transferred to the Journalism and Media Studies Centre in May 2000 and was transferred back to the Faculty of Social Sciences at HKU in January 2002. Under his leadership, POP has become very well known for its impartiality and professionalism in collecting, studying and interpreting public opinion in Hong Kong, and is a highly respected programme in the region. Up to this date, POP has conducted more than 1,000 independent surveys, covering media development, electoral studies, policy issues, and youth studies. POP's output is widely covered by the media and frequently cited in academic publications. Dr. Chung has written numerous articles on public opinion and his social surveys were published in various journals and periodicals. He is the Chief Editor of the HKU POP and a member of the Editorial Board of *the International Journal of Public Opinion Research*.

**Michael DEGOLYER** is Professor of the Department of Government and International Studies at the Hong Kong Baptist University and the Director of the Master program in public administration there. His major research interests are Comparative/ Historical Political Development and Political Economy, Hong Kong Political Development, and Technology and Learning. He is also the Director of the Hong Kong Transition Project, which conducts regular opinion surveys on the political attitudes and culture of the Hong Kong people. His works are constantly cited by the foreign and local mass media and he often briefed the diplomats and journalists on the changing public opinion and politics of Hong Kong. Professor DeGolyer is one of the most respected long-time observers of Hong Kong's political development and democratization.

**Gregory P. FAIRBROTHER** is an Associate Professor in the Department of Social Sciences and Centre Research Fellow of the Centre for Governance and Citizenship at the Hong Kong Institute of Education. He has been engaging in research on citizenship (moral, political, ideological, national) education in Mainland China and Hong Kong for over 15 years. He is engaged in several concurrent projects. One of these explores the idea of how the Chinese state develops and promotes its legitimacy claims by "demonstrating paternalism" in citizenship education. Another project explores how the Chinese state's paternalism-demonstration efforts in citizenship education are becoming increasingly rationalized. A third project explores Hong Kong citizens' reactions to government moves to strengthen national education.

**Gary FAN Kwok Wai** is a directly elected Member of the Legislative Council in 2012. He got his Master degree in politics from the San Francisco State University. He has been actively participating in politics since the 1990s, including his work in the Sai Kung District Council, Human Rights Monitor, Power for Democracy, Public Transport Supervision Group, and the Hong Kong Buildings Appeal Tribunal.

**Brian FONG Chi Hang** is a Lecturer in the Division of Social Sciences at the City University of Hong Kong. He specializes in public governance and legislative studies. Apart from academic work, Dr. Fong is active in public and social services. He is the Vice-Chairman of SynergyNet (a local policy think-tank), a part-time Member of Central Policy Unit of the HKSAR Government and a regularly commentator in the local mass media.

**Albert HO Chun Yan** is a directly elected Member of the Legislative Council and the former chairman of the Hong Kong Democratic Party. He is also a practising Solicitor and Notary Public. He obtained his Bachelor of Laws (Hons.) from the University of Hong Kong, and the Postgraduate Certificate in Laws from the University of Hong Kong.

**Cyd HO Sau Lan** is a directly elected Member of the Legislative Council (1998-2004; 2008-Now). She was one of the founding members of the Hong Kong Labor Party and is now its vice chairperson. Ms. Ho studied at the University of Waterloo, Canada. She worked in the textile trading industry from 1979 to 1995. In 1993, she founded the United Ants with other pro-democracy political activists. She was also a member and co-founder of the Frontier, a pro-democracy political group in Hong Kong. She served as a District Council member in 2003 to 2006. In 2006, she became the chairperson of Human Rights Monitor in Hong Kong and the co-convener of Project Civil Referendum, a scheme to promote the idea of holding a referendum in Hong Kong. She is well-known for promoting universal suffrage, rule of law, human rights, and equal opportunity, as well as advancement in the interests of women, homosexuals and other minority groups.

**Alfred HU Ko Wei** is Assistant Professor of Department of Sociology, Fu Jen Catholic University. His research interests include research and survey methodology, political sociology, social classes, social history, and East Asian studies. He taught sociology in the Division of Social Sciences at the Hong Kong University of Science and Technology. His publications embrace various topics, such as voting behavior in Hong Kong and Taiwan, and the transformations of public opinion in Taiwan.

**Regina IP LAU Suk Yee, GBS, JP** is a directly elected member of the Legislative Council, Chairwoman of the Board of Governors at the Savantas Policy Institute, and the Chairperson of the New People's Party. She was also a former Secretary for Security of the HKSAR Government. She acquired her Master degrees from Stanford University (Management and East Asian Studies) and from University of Glasgow.

**Kerry KENNEDY** is Chair Professor of Curriculum Studies and holds concurrent appointments as Dean of the Faculty of Education and Human Development, Associate Vice-President (Quality Assurance) and Director of Centre for Governance and Citizenship at the Hong Kong Institute of Education (HKIEd). Prior to joining the HKIEd, Professor Kennedy was Pro Vice-Chancellor (Academic) at the University of Canberra in Australia. Since 2001 he has won two Public Policy Research Grants, one Competitive Earmarked Research Grant, two General Research Fund Grants and one Quality Education Fund Grant. Professor Kennedy has published *Changing Schools for Changing Times* (Chinese University Press, 2005) and *Changing Schools in Asia: Schools for the Knowledge Society* (with Professor Lee Chi-kin) (Routledge, 2008). He is the General Editor of the "Routledge Series on Schools and Schooling in Asia" and also Routledge's "Asia-Europe Education Dialogue Series". He is also General Editor of the Hong Kong University Press' *Hong Kong Teacher Education Series*. He is a Fellow of the Australian College of Education and a Life Member of the Australian Curriculum Studies Association.

**Bruce KWONG Kam Kwan** is an Assistant Professor in the Department of Government and Public Administration at the University of Macau. His research areas include patron-client politics, local politics, elections, central-local relations, public personal management, public personal management, public sector reforms, corruption, networking, and policing. His major work, *Patron-Client Politics and Elections in Hong Kong* was published by Routledge and it remains an important work contributing to the study of Hong Kong's political development.

**Newman LAM Ming Ki** is an Associate Professor in the Department of Government and Public Administration at the University of Macau and a member of Macao SAR's Conselho Consultivo para a Reforma da Administração Pública and Comissão De Avaliação Dos Serviços Públicos. He was the former Head of the Department of Government and Public Administration there, recruiting young scholars to establish a firm foundation for the Department's program development and research. He had taught various subjects at the University of Victoria, Canada, and the University of Hong Kong. His current research includes Macao's civil service reform, macro-economic policy and public finance in Macao, Hong Kong and Singapore, as well as civil service performance management in Macao.

**Allen LEE Peng Fei CBE, JP** is the Chairman of Pacific Dimensions Consultants Ltd and Jada Electronics Limited. He is currently an Independent Non-executive Director of a number of public companies in Hong Kong and also a famous commentator on Hong Kong's political affairs. Mr. Lee graduated from the University of Michigan for his Bachelor of Science in Engineering Mathematics and he holds an honorary degree of Doctor of Laws from the Chinese University of Hong Kong and also an honorary degree of Doctor of Engineering from the Hong Kong Polytechnic University. In the political sphere, he was formerly a member of the Hong Kong Legislative Council from 1978 to 1998 and a member of the Executive Council from 1985 to 1992. During 1988 to 1991, he was the Senior Member of the Hong Kong Legislative Council. He was a deputy of HKSAR, the 9th and 10th National People's Congress, People's Republic of China. Mr. Lee was also a Chairman of the Hong Kong Liberal Party. At present, he is the television program host of the Radio Television Hong Kong, Legislative Council Review and Now Television.

**Alan LEONG Kah Kit, SC** obtained his LLB from the University of Hong Kong in 1982 and LLM from the University of Cambridge in 1984. He was admitted as a barrister in Hong Kong in 1983. In 1998, he was called to the Inner Bar, the first appointment of Senior Counsel after the establishment of the HKSAR. He was the Chairman of Hong Kong Bar Association and a member of the Legislative Council of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Kowloon East Geographical Constituency). In 2007, Alan Leong obtained sufficient nominations from the Election Committee to run for the Chief Executive election. He was elected as Legislative Council member (Kowloon East Constituency) in 2004 and served for a second term in 2008. In 2010, accompanied by 4 Legislators, Alan Leong resigned to promote "5-Districts Resignation, De Facto Referendum Movement" and was re-elected. In 2012, he was directly elected as the Legislative Council member (Kowloon East Constituency).

**Lawrence LEUNG Chi Cheung** is an Associate Professor in the Department of Culture and Creative Arts, Associate Dean of the Faculty of Liberal Arts and Social Sciences and Centre Research Fellow of the Centre for Governance and Citizenship at the Hong Kong Institute of Education. He is a very creative composer and skillful as well as a renowned conductor, receiving his education in Hong Kong, America and Australia. His research interests include creativity, curriculum development, cultural and education policy, assessment, music composition, and Chinese music. His articles have appeared in major international journals, such as *Music Education Research*, *Finnish Journal of Music Education*, *British Journal of Music Education*, *Asia-Pacific Journal for Arts Education*, *Criticism and Theory*, and *International Journal for Music Education*. His music compositions have been performed in North America, Europe and Asia. He was invited to present three concerts featuring solely his compositions in the Arts Asian Festival 2009 (USA) and the Aomori Museum of Art (Japan) in 2010. Dr. Leung is also a creative music entrepreneur, being the Music Director of the Yao Yueh Chinese Orchestra in Hong Kong. Apart from his expertise and extensive knowledge in music composition and performance, Dr. Leung has been developing his new interest in social sciences research, including creativity and cultural policy, creativity and entrepreneurship, intellectual property rights, as well as the role of Confucius Institute in China's cultural policy and soft power.

**LEUNG Kwok Hung** is a directly elected Member of the Legislative Council. Born in 1956, he is an international communist, opposing colonial rule and authoritarian rule, assisting labor and minorities in the society to fight for their rights and civil liberties. He was sent to jail four times because of his righteous actions in defense of the interests of the masses. Mr. Leung has participated in the Legislative Council direct elections in the constituency of the New Territories East since 2000. He was directly elected with a high number of votes in 2004 and was successfully re-elected in 2008. In 2006, Leung and his colleagues established the League of Social Democrats (LSD), fighting for democratic development and genuine democratization for Hong Kong. In May 2012, the LSD and the Civic Party initiated the resignation campaign of several legislators in five geographical constituencies, serving as another form of referendum, and insisting on the need for the elimination of functional constituencies in the legislature and the implementation of the 2012 universal suffrage in Hong Kong. In 2012, Mr. Leung was again re-elected to the Legislative Council with a powerful mandate from the voters while remaining as the Chairman of the LSD.

**LEUNG Yan Wing** is an Associate Professor in the Department of Education Policy and Leadership, and Associate Director of the Centre for Governance and Citizenship at the Hong Kong Institute of Education. Dr. Leung got his PhD in national education from the University of Sydney. Currently he researches and teaches mainly on civic education, human rights education, national education, values education, civic missions of schools, political socialization, students' participation, civil society and educational policies. He has published widely in international, regional and local journals, involved in many internally and externally funded projects and consultative work with schools, prepares teaching packages for schools, and actively engages in public policies debates related to civic and national education in the international and local media. He is the coordinator of the Hong Kong Alliance for Civic Education, an executive member of the CIVITAS International and a founder of the Asian Network of Human Rights Education.

**LI Pang Kwong** is an Associate Professor in the Department of Political Science at Lingnan University and concurrently the founding Director of the Public Governance Program there. He got his doctorate in politics from the University of London. His major research areas include voting behavior, electoral politics, legislative studies, governance and institutional design, policy-making, and public choice. He is the author of *Governing Hong Kong: Insights from the British Declassified Files* (in Chinese) (Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, 2012); *Hong Kong from Britain to China: Political Cleavages, Electoral Dynamics and Institutional Changes* (Hampshire: Ashgate, 2000), and the editor of *Political Order and Power Transition in Hong Kong* (Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, 1997). His articles appeared in *Electoral Studies*, *Asian Perspective*, *China Report*, *Hong Kong Journal of Social Sciences*, and in various academic books. Dr. Li is also a very famous commentator on Hong Kong's social and political development.

**Bruce LIU Sing Lee** is chairman of Hong Kong Association for Democracy and People's Livelihood. He is a Solicitor and a registered social worker. Mr. Liu was former member of Legislative Council (1995-1997) and former member of Provisional Legislative Council (1997-1998).

**Carlos LO Wing Hung** is a Professor in the Department of Management and Marketing and Chair of the Departmental Research Committee at the Hong Kong Polytechnic University. His main research interests are in the areas of corporate social and environmental responsibility, law and government, environmental management, and public sector management. He is the author of *China's Legal Awakening: Legal Theory and Criminal Justice in Deng's Era* (Hong Kong University Press, 1995) and the co-editor of *Remaking China's Public Management* (Greenwood, 2001). His works have appeared in leading international academic journals, including *The China Quarterly*, *Environment and Planning, Law and Policy*, *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*, and *American Journal of Comparative Law*.

**Sonny LO** is the organizer of this trust-building conference that was originally proposed by the former President of the HKIEd, Professor Anthony B. L. CHEUNG. Sonny is Professor and Head of the Department of Social Sciences and Associate Director of the Centre for Governance and Citizenship at the Hong Kong Institute of Education. He published seven single-authored books and has submitted a book manuscript entitled *Chinese Politics from Mao to Hu: The Continuity of Paternalistic Pluralism* to the University of Toronto Press in September 2012. He is now writing a new book entitled *The Politics of Crime Control in Greater China: Problems of Prostitution, Gambling and Drugs*.

**Joshua MOK Ka Ho** is Chair Professor of Comparative Policy, concurrently Acting Vice President (Research and Development), Associate Vice President (Research and International Exchange) and Senior Centre Research Fellow of the Centre for Governance and Citizenship at the Hong Kong Institute of Education (HKIEd). Before joining the HKIEd, he was Associate Dean and Professor of Social Policy in the Faculty of Social Sciences at the University of Hong Kong (HKU). Being appointed as founding Chair Professor in East Asian Studies, Professor Mok established the Centre for East Asian Studies at the University of Bristol before taking up the position at HKU. He has worked creatively and extensively across the academic worlds of sociology, political science and public and social policy while building up his wide knowledge of China and the region. Professor Mok has published widely in the fields of comparative education policy, comparative development and policy studies, and social development and higher education in contemporary China and East Asia. His memberships on numerous editorial boards, commissions, and scholarly societies all demonstrate that he is among the best in his field. He is the founding editor of *Journal of Asian Public Policy* and *Comparative Development and Policy in Asia Book Series* (Routledge) and has worked closely with the World Bank and UNICEF as an International Consultant for comparative development and policy studies projects. He is Chairman of East Asia Social Policy Research Network (EASP) actively promoting comparative social policy research in East Asia.

**Margaret NG Ngai Yee** is a barrister and a former Member of the Legislative Council. She was a legislator representing the legal functional constituency made up of all barristers, solicitors and government lawyers. She is a noted commentator and a very prolific writer in both English and Chinese. She served as the Publisher of the *Ming Pao* from 1988 to 1990. From 1986 to 1987, she was the newspaper's Deputy Editor-in-Chief. Dr. Ng was a columnist of the South China Morning Post from the 1980s to 2008, and still contributes occasionally after that date. She also has a long list of past service in various public committees, including the Central Policy Unit in 1989-90, 1991-92 and Town Planning Appeal Board. Dr. Ng received her law degree from the University of Cambridge, and her PCLL, bachelor's and master's degrees in philosophy from the University of Hong Kong. She also holds a doctorate in philosophy from Boston University.

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